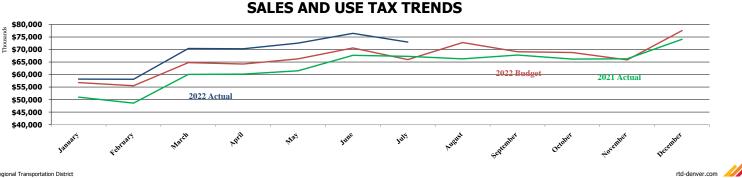


Unaudited Monthly Financial Statements - July 2022



370,000

350,000

2022 ACTUAL

2022 BUDGET

2021 ACTUAL

July YTD 2022

479 057

444.175

416,293

RID

45,000 40.000

2022 ACTUAL

2022 BUDGET

2021 ACTUAL

July 2022

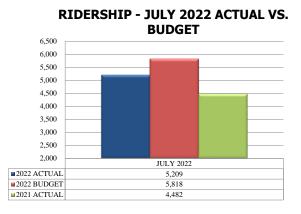
72,969

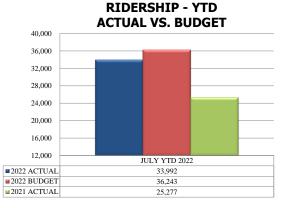
65,972

67,289

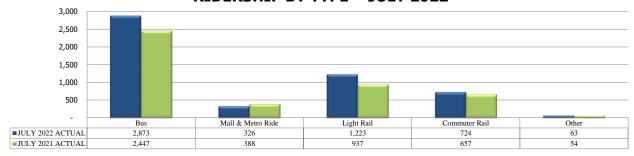
RIDERSHIP (BOARDINGS) JULY 2022

(In Thousands)	2022 ACTUAL	2022 BUDGET	VARIANCE	VARIANCE %	2021 ACTUAL	VARIANCE	VARIANCE % to 2021
MONTH	5,209	5,818	(609)	-10.5%	4,482	727	16.2%
YEAR TO DATE	33,992	36,243	(2,251)	-6.2%	25,277	8,715	34.5%

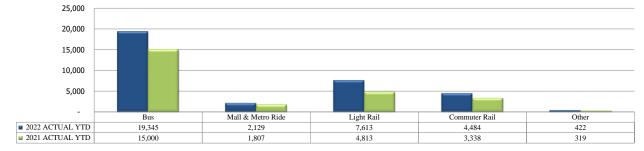


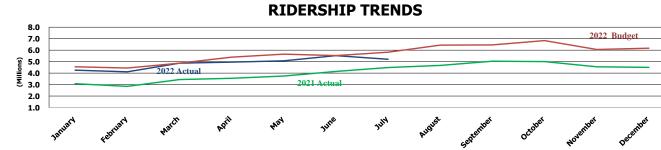


RIDERSHIP BY TYPE - JULY 2022



RIDERSHIP BY TYPE - YTD





Regional Transportation District 1660 Blake Street, Denver CO 80202



2

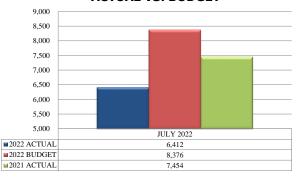
RID

We make lives better through connections.

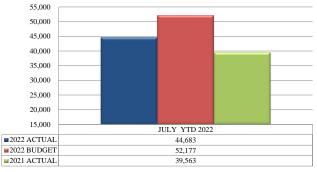
FARE REVENUE JULY 2022

(In Thousands)	2022 ACTUAL	2022 BUDGET	VARIANCE	VARIANCE %	2021 ACTUAL	VARIANCE	VARIANCE % to 2021
MONTH	6,412	8,376	(1,964)	-23.4%	7,454	(1,041)	-14.0%
YEAR TO DATE	44,683	52,177	(7,493)	-14.4%	39,563	5,120	12.9%

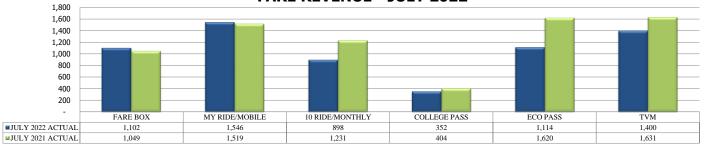
FARE REVENUE - JULY 2022 ACTUAL VS. BUDGET



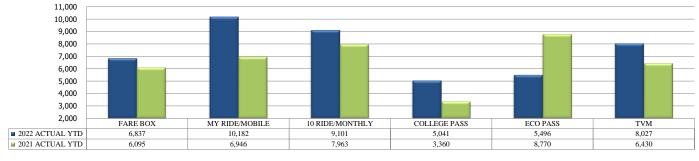
FARE REVENUE - YTD ACTUAL VS. AMENDED BUDGET



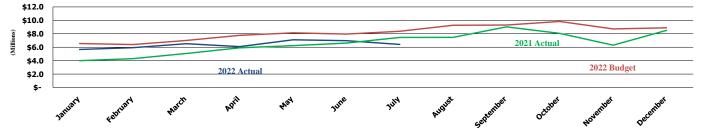
FARE REVENUE - JULY 2022



FARE REVENUE - YTD



FARE REVENUE TRENDS



The N Line opened on September 21, 2020. Fares were suspended for the first week and then were only local fares through March 27, 2021.

Regional Transportation District 1660 Blake Street, Denver CO 80202





REGIONAL TRANSPORTATION DISTRICT STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - COMBINED JULY 31, 2022

(UNAUDITED) (In Thousands)

	Ва	2022 se System	FasT	2022 Tracks Project	Fasl	2022 Fracks Ops	(2022 Combined	ec 31, 2021 Combined	Change
ASSETS										
CURRENT ASSETS:										
Cash & Cash Equivalents Receivables:	\$	431,100	\$	482,188	\$	54,550	\$	967,838	\$ 878,645	\$ 89,193
Sales Taxes		89,664		59,776		-		149,440	140,400	9,040
Grants		16,778		-		-		16,778	49,251	(32,473)
Other (less allowance for doubtful accts)		5,247		4,361		-		9,608	 13,157	 (3,549)
Total Net Receivables		111,689		64,137		-		175,826	202,808	(26,982)
Inventory		35,774		-		-		35,774	34,692	1,082
Restricted Debt Service/Project Funds		33,214		40,315		-		73,529	62,202	11,327
Other Assets		9,519		1,903		1,360		12,782	11,607	1,175
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS		621,296		588,543		55,910		1,265,749	 1,189,954	 75,795
NONCURRENT ASSETS:										
Capital Assets:										
Land		171,454		685,997		-		857,451	857,406	45
Land Improvements		1,312,522		4,565,826		-		5,878,348	5,846,148	32,200
Buildings		297,354		393,553		-		690,907	689,980	927
Revenue Earning Equipment		772,075		777,028		-		1,549,103	1,356,062	193,041
Shop, Maintenance & Other Equipment		211,271		8,037		-		219,308	409,168	(189,860)
Construction in Progress		49,320		39,209		-		88,529	 115,696	 (27,167)
Total Capital Assets		2,813,996		6,469,650		-		9,283,646	9,274,460	9,186
Accumulated Depreciation		(1,711,116)		(1,482,460)		-		(3,193,576)	 (2,992,855)	 (200,721)
Net Capital Assets		1,102,880		4,987,190		-		6,090,070	6,281,605	(191,535)
TABOR Reserves		8,605		9,695		-		18,300	19,065	(765)
Restricted Debt Service/Debt Service Reserves		26,449		63,832		-		90,281	94,647	(4,366)
Deposits		1,500				-		1,500	 1,500	
TOTAL NONCURRENT ASSETS		1,139,434		5,060,717		-		6,200,151	 6,396,817	 (196,666)
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	1,760,730	\$	5,649,260	\$	55,910	\$	7,465,900	\$ 7,586,771	\$ (120,871)
DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES	\$	29,591	\$	22,897	\$	-	\$	52,488	\$ 54,203	\$ (1,715)

Regional Transportation District 1660 Blake Street, Denver CO 80202



4



REGIONAL TRANSPORTATION DISTRICT STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - COMBINED JULY 31, 2022

(UNAUDITED) (In Thousands)

	В	2022 ase System	Fas	2022 Fracks Project	Fasl	2022 Tracks Ops	2022 Combined		ec 31, 2021 Combined		Change
LIABILITIES											
CURRENT LIABILITIES:											
Accounts & Contracts Payable Current Portion of Long Term Debt Accrued Compensation Accrued Interest Payable Other TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	\$	35,561 45,911 28,169 2,001 20,013 131,655	\$	12,291 27,027 - 25,343 2,001 66,662	\$	4,295 - - - - - 4,295	\$ 52,147 72,938 28,169 27,344 22,014 202,612	\$	54,402 71,548 25,264 17,060 15,484 183,758	\$	(2,255) 1,390 2,905 10,284 6,530 18,854
		,				-,					_0,001
IONCURRENT LIABILITIES: Long Term Debt Other Long-Term Liabilities Net Pension Liability TOTAL NONCURRENT LIABILITIES		245,619 - 100,200 345,819		2,823,856 573,567 - 3,397,423		-	 3,069,475 573,567 100,200 3,743,242		3,139,742 558,253 260,200 3,958,195		(70,267) 15,314 (160,000) (214,953)
OTAL LIABILITIES	\$	477,474	\$	3,464,085	\$	4,295	\$ 3,945,854	\$	4,141,953	\$	(196,099)
DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES	\$	30,876	\$	5,128	\$	-	\$ 36,004	\$	36,223	\$	(219)
NET POSITION											
Net Investment in Capital Assets Restricted - Debt Service, Projects and Deferrals Restricted - TABOR Reserves Restricted - FasTracks FasTracks Internal Savings Account (FISA) Board Appropriated Fund Capital Replacement Fund Unrestricted Operating Reserve/Mgt Reserve Unrestricted Fund Net Pension Liability - Represented TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 	840,001 34,477 24,617 - 39,115 185,000 - 217,996 (59,235) 1,281,971	\$	1,578,937 100,699 5,220 369,795 148,293 - - - - 2,202,944	\$ \$	12,501 12,501 26,613	\$ 2,418,938 135,176 29,837 369,795 148,293 51,616 197,501 26,613 217,996 (59,235) 3,536,530	\$ \$	2,552,419 128,322 25,623 216,395 129,304 39,115 12,915 15,400 571,562 (228,257) 3,462,798	\$ \$	(133,481) 6,854 4,214 153,400 18,989 12,501 184,586 11,213 (353,566) 169,022 73,732
OTAL LIABILITIES & NET POSITION	\$	1,790,321	\$	5,672,160	\$	55,910	\$ 7,518,388	\$	7,640,974	\$	(122,586)

Regional Transportation District 1660 Blake Street, Denver CO 80202



r



REGIONAL TRANSPORTATION DISTRICT STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENSES AND CHANGE IN NET POSITION - COMBINED

JULY 31, 2022 (UNAUDITED)

(In Thousands)

	YTD Base System Actual	YTD Base System Budget	YTD FasTracks Project Actual	YTD FasTracks Project Budget	YTD FasTracks Operations Actual	YTD FasTracks Operations Budget	YTD System Wide Actual	YTD System Wide Budget	\$ Favorable (Unfavorable)	% Favorable (Unfavorable)	
OPERATING REVENUE:											
Passenger Fares	\$ 27,832	\$ 36,002	\$-	\$-	\$ 16,851	\$ 16,175	44,683	52,177	(7,494)	-14.4%	
Advertising, Rent and Other	4,324	4,873	253	-	298	-	4,875	4,873	2	0.0%	
Total Operating Revenue	32,156	40,875	253	-	17,149	16,175	49,558	57,050	(7,492)	-13.1%	
OPERATING EXPENSES											
Bus Operations	180,760	201,933	-	-	-	-	180,760	201,933	21,173	10.5%	
Rail Operations	38,675	49,747	-	-	48,563	52,160	87,238	101,907	14,669	14.4%	
Planning	4,372	5,748	47	209	-	-	4,419	5,957	1,538	25.8%	
Capital Programs	27,402	39,251	926	5,651	871	2,011	29,199	46,913	17,714	37.8%	
Administration	33,514	35,545	-	-	-	-	33,514	35,545	2,031	5.7%	
General Counsel	8,801	7,813	83	151	1,903	2,450	10,787	10,414	(373)	-3.6%	
Finance	8,797	8,048	-	-	-	-	8,797	8,048	(749)	-9.3%	
Communications	7,862	8,757	10	-	-	-	7,872	8,757	885	10.1%	
Executive Office	5,706	4,268	-	-	-	-	5,706	4,268	(1,438)	-33.7%	
Board Office	620	516	-	-	-	-	620	516	(104)	-20.2% (10)
FasTracks Service Increase	(11,564)	(11,564)	11,564	11,564	-	-	-	-	-	0.0%	
Depreciation and Other Non-Departmental	66,628	62,304	140,810	128,514	3,955	32,756	211,393	223,574	12,181	5.4%	
Total Operating Expenses	371,573	412,366	153,440	146,089	55,292	89,377	580,305	647,832	67,527	10.4%	
OPERATING INCOME/(LOSS)	(339,417)	(371,491)	(153,187)	(146,089)	(38,143)	(73,202)	(530,747)	(590,782)	60,035	10.2%	
NONOPERATING REVENUE (EXPENSES)											
Sales & Use Tax	287,434	266,824	143,036	101,131	48,587	77,505	479,057	445,460	33,597	7.5%	
Operating Grants	152,989	59,157	267	-	34,398	-	187,654	59,157	128,497	217.2%	
Investment Income	(38)	-	(6,080)	-	-	-	(6,118)	-	(6,118)	0.0%	
Other Income	2,258	(4)	20,166	-	-	-	22,424	(4)	22,428	-560700.0%	
Gain/(Loss) Capital Assets	34	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	34	0.0%	
Interest Expense	(5,254)	(6,508)	(80,174)	(83,234)	-	-	(85,428)	(89,742)	4,314	4.8%	
Net Nonoperating Revenue (Expense)	437,423	319,469	77,215	17,897	82,985	77,505	597,623	414,871	182,752	44.1%	
INCOME BEFORE CAPITAL GRANTS	98,006	(52,022)	(75,972)	(128,192)	44,842	4,303	66,876	(175,911)	242,787	-138.0%	
Capital Grants and Local Contributions	3,506	-	3,349	-	-	-	6,855	-	6,855	0.0%	
INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN NET			<u> </u>				<u> </u>				
POSITION	\$ 101,512	\$ (52,022)	\$ (72,623)	\$ (128,192)	\$ 44,842	\$ 4,303	\$ 73,731	\$ (175,911)	\$ 249,642	-141.9%	
Fare Recovery Ratio							7.7%	8.1%	-0.4%		

(1) Variance is due to shortfall in staffing, lower parts and fuel and lower purchased transportation costs

(2) Variance is due to lower parts and traction power costs, coping panel repairs not yet started as well as lower software costs and preventive maintenance campaign costs

(3) Variance is due to several projects, such as the Fare Study and Equity Analysis, in which higher invoicing will occur in late 2022

(4) Variance is due to several projects not yet started, ground maintenance and other repair contract savings, as well as lower-than-expected costs in Facilities Maintenance contracted services and utilities

(5) Variance is primarily due to lower IT costs occurring from reduced expenditures for computer equipment, software and contracted technical support services

(6) Variance is due to higher insurance costs on self-insured claims. These costs have been trending lower and are expected to be at budget by year-end

(7) Variance is due to higher benefit allocations as well as timing of fare media purchases

(8) Variance is due to timing on various marketing and communication initiatives as well as printing of timetables and other materials

(9) Variance is due to increased security personnel as well as temporary coding of P-card expenses until allocation is made to the appropriate departments

(10) Variance is due to lower travel, special project and public event costs

Regional Transportation District

1660 Blake Street, Denver CO 80202



REGIONAL TRANSPORTATION DISTRICT 1% SALES AND USE TAX REVENUE - SYSTEM WIDE

July 31, 2022 (In Thousands)

				2022 A	CTUAL VS	BUDGE	Г						
	January 2022	February 2022	March 2022	April 2022	May 2022	June 2022	July 2022	August 2022	September 2022	October 2022	November 2022	December 2022	Total Year To Date
Actual Budget	\$ 58,191 56,799	\$ 58,115 55,528	\$ 70,425 64,783	\$ 70,307 64,207	\$ 72,577 66,272	\$ 76,472 70,614	\$ 72,969 65,972	\$ - 72,813	\$ - 69,128	\$ - 68,802	\$ - 65,864	\$- 77,586	\$ 479,057 798,369
Favorable/(Unfavorable)	\$ 1,392	\$ 2,587	\$ 5,643	\$ 6,100	\$ 6,306	\$ 5,857	\$ 6,997						\$ 34,882
% Favorable/(Unfavorable) - Month	2.5%	4.7%	8.7%	9.5%	9.5%	8.3%	10.6%						
% Favorable/(Unfavorable) - YTD	2.5%	3.5%	5.4%	6.5%	7.2%	7.4%	7.9%						
				2022 V	/S. 2021 /	ACTUALS							
Net Sales & Use Tax Received	January	February	March	April	Мау	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
2022 2021	\$ 58,191 <u>50,966</u>	\$ 58,115 48,590	\$ 70,425 60,070	\$ 70,307 60,174	\$72,577 61,503	\$ 76,472 67,700	\$ 72,969 67,289	\$ - <u>66,286</u>	\$- <u>67,799</u>	\$ - 66,196	\$- 66,302	\$- 74,098	\$ 479,057 756,974
Change from to 2020	\$ 7,225	\$ 9,525	\$10,356	\$10,133	\$11,074	\$ 8,771	\$ 5,680						\$ 62,764
% Increase/(Decrease) by Month vs. 2021	14.2%	19.6%	17.2%	16.8%	18.0%	13.0%	8.4%						

17.2%

16.4%

15.1%

% Increase YTD vs. 2021

14.2%

16.8%

17.0%

16.9%



7

RID

We make lives better through connections.

REGIONAL TRANSPORTATION DISTRICT RIDERSHIP (BOARDINGS) BY MONTH, YEAR AND MODE

					2022 RID				7							
	<u>Jan</u>	<u>Feb</u>	Mar	Apr	May	<u>June</u>	July	Aug	Sep	<u>Oct</u>	Nov	Dec	YTD 2022	YTD 2021	Change	% Chang
Fixed Route	2,461	2,312	2,703	2,725	2,765	2,901	2,770						18,638	14,519	4,119	28.49
Flatiron Flyer	63	73	87	91	83	95	85						577	378	199	52.8%
FlexRide & Special Services	15	18	21	20	19	20	18						131	104	26	25.1%
Total Bus Service	2,540	2,403	2,810	2,836	2,867	3,016	2,873	-	-	-	-	-	19,345	15,000	4,345	29.0%
C Line	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						-	29	(29)	-100.0%
D Line	172	181	207	223	212	270	230						1,496	894	603	67.4%
E Line	239	246	301	321	342	408	371						2,227	1,367	859	62.9%
F Line	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						-	-	-	0.0%
H Line	163	165	190	197	200	235	208						1,357	802	555	69.3%
L Line	28	25	29	29	29	34	30						204	188	16	8.4%
R Line	74	71	82	86	93	107	104						617	484	133	27.5%
W Line	197	189	227	251	256	312	280						1,711	1,049	662	63.1%
Total Light Rail	872	876	1,037	1,108	1,133	1,365	1,223	-	-	-	-	-	7,613	4,813	2,800	58.2%
A Line	387	397	505	469	498	519	521						3,296	2,503	793	31.7%
B Line	10	9	11	13	14	16	15						88	60	28	46.9%
G Line	60	59	76	84	85	100	98						563	401	162	40.3%
N Line	62	56	74	81	82	93	91						538	374	164	43.8%
Total Commuter Rail	518	521	666	647	678	728	724	-	-	-	-	-	4,484	3,338	1,146	34.3%
Access-a-Ride	37	38	46	44	44	44	42						295	226	69	30.6%
Access-a-Cab	4	4	5	4	4	3	3						28	49	(22)	-43.8%
Access-on-Demand	1	2	4	5	6	7	6						32	1	30	2153.0%
Vanpool	9	8	9	10	9	11	11						67	42	25	58.0%
Total Revenue Service	3,981	3,852	4,576	4,655	4,741	5,174	4,883	-	-	-	-	-	31,863	23,470	8,393	35.8%
Mall Shuttle MetroRide	276	260	292	301	326	347	326						2,129	1,807	322	17.8% 0.0%
Total Non-Revenue Services	276	260	292	301	326	347	326	-	-	-	-	-	2,129	1,807	322	17.8%
Total System	4,258	4,112	4,868	4,956	5,068	5,522	5,209	-	-	-	-	-	33,992	25,277	8,715	34.5%
2022 % Change from 2021 by Month	38.3%	44.5%	41.6%	39.8%	35.4%	33.2%	16.2%						34.5%			
2022 % Change from 2020 by Month	-51.5%	-50.3%	-18.7%	70.9%	63.1%	58.1%	52.3%						-5.5%			
2022 % Change from 2019 by Month	-48.5%	-47.2%	-40.9%	-44.8%	-44.4%	-36.1%	-41.8%						-43.3%			
	<u>Jan</u>	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Auq	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total			
2018 Ridership	8,849	8,348	9,220	9,009	8,931	8,519	8,496	9,314	8,850	9,360	8,591	7,901	105,388			
2019 Ridership	8,270	7,792	8,244	8,986	9,111	8,640	8,952	9,609	9,358	9,759	8,534	8,568	105,824			
2020 Ridership	8,775	8,281	5,991	2,899	3,107	3,492	3,419	3,488	3,448	3,572	3,075	3,070	52,617			
2021 Ridership	3,078	2,845	3,438	3,546	3,742	4,146	4,482	4,669	5,036	5,001	4,553	4,497	49,033			
2022 Ridership	4,258	4,112	4,868	4,956	5,068	5,522	5,209						33,992			



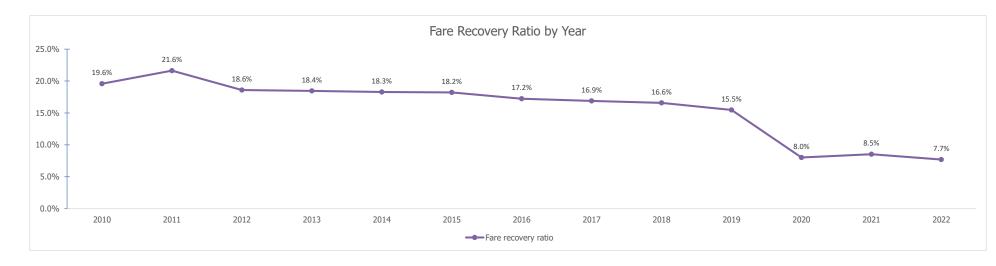


8

We make lives better through connections.

REGIONAL TRANSPORTATION DISTRICT FARE RECOVERY RATIO July 31, 2022

	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>
Fare revenue (in thousands)	97,942	108,497	112,929	117,841	120,497	120,530	134,622	140,217	143,231	154,390	76,265	78,923	44,683
Operating Expenses (in thousands)	500,287	501,611	607,277	638,737	659,102	661,355	781,611	830,534	864,158	998,031	951,508	925,110	580,305
Fare recovery ratio	19.6%	21.6%	18.6%	18.4%	18.3%	18.2%	17.2%	16.9%	16.6%	15.5%	8.0%	8.5%	7.7%



Notes:

2020: COVID-19 sigificantly decreased ridership beginning in March 2020. Fares were suspended April-June 2020.

Regional Transportation District 1660 Blake Street, Denver CO 80202



REGIONAL TRANSPORTATION DISTRICT FASTRACKS INTERNAL SAVINGS ACCOUNT (FISA)

(In Thousands)

2022 BUDGET

			А	ctual							
	Risk Level	2013-2019	2020	2021	2013-2021	2022 Budg	et	Estimated 2023- 2027 MTFP	Estimated 2028- 2030	Estimated 2031- 2040	Total
DENTIFIED SOURCES:											
Limit Fastracks funding increases for bus and paratransit expansion to CPI Reduce FasTracks Minimum Unrestricted Fund Balance from \$150 million	Medium Medium	\$ 49,484	\$ 15,441	\$ 17,658	\$ 82,583	\$ 18,	989	\$ 108,763	\$ 72,076	\$ 273,651	\$ 556,062
Reduce FasTracks Operating and Maintenance Fund Balance from 3 to 2 months	Medium	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	
Defer the Union Pacific Railroad (UPRR) relocation for the SW Corridor Extension	Low	9,000	-	-	9,000		-	-	-	-	9,00
Achieve project underruns on FasTracks projects currently under contract ¹	Low	40,804	15,500	-	56,304		-	-	-	-	56,304
Sales and lease opportunities for all RTD properties ²	Low	14,078	601	-	14,679		-	-	-	-	14,67
Request local financial participation in projects above the current 2.5%	Low	22,179	-	-	22,179		-	-	-	-	22,17
Restore FISA drawdowns for operations between 2031-2040 ³	Low	-	-	-	-		-	-	16,601	-	16,60
FasTracks sales and use tax collections above adopted budget 4	Low	3,207	-	-	3,207		-	-	-	-	3,20
Sales tax audit/parity	Low							-			
Total Sources		138,752	31,542	17,658	187,952	18,	989	108,763	88,677	273,651	678,03
DENTIFIED USES:											
US36 Project draws ¹		(2,149)	(103)	(3,877)	(6,129)		-	-	(33,304)	-	(39,43)
North Metro Project draws		(22,338)	-	-	(22,338)		-	-	-	-	(22,33
Southeast Rail Extension (SERE) Project draws		(22,179)	-	-	(22,179)		-	-	-	-	(22,17
Debt service and operations funding ^{1,3}		(2)	-	-	(2)		-	(60,746)	-	-	(60,74
2021/2022 Northwest Rail Study		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	(8,000)	(8,000)			-			 (8,00
Total Uses		(46,668)	(103)	(11,877)	(58,648)		-	(60,746)	(33,304)	-	(152,69
let Sources and Uses		\$ 92,084	\$ 31,439	\$ 5,781	\$ 129,304	\$ 18,	989	\$ 48,017	\$ 55,373	\$ 273,651	\$ 525,33
asTracks Internal Savings Account Balance		\$ 92,084	\$ 123,523	\$ 129,304	\$ 129,304	\$ 148,	293	\$ 196,310	\$ 251,683	\$ 525,334	\$ 525,33

¹ Includes approved changes from 2020-2025 Midlerm Financial Plan adopted in October 2019 and Long Range Plan adopted in October 2018, plus changes proposed in 2020 Amended Budget.

² Sale of Civic Center air rights for \$8,063 less \$2,500 cost of NAMS study - these are Base System funds; plus Fort Lupton property sale of \$4,096; plus Alameda property sale of \$5,140, plus Montbello proporty sale of \$601

³ The Long Range Financial Plan adopted in 2018 restores funds drawn from the FISA for operations and debt service to the FISA to the extent of available funding in FasTracks.

⁴ The transfer of FasTracks sales and use tax revenues in excess of the annual adopted budget to the FISA was approved by the Board in October 2016.

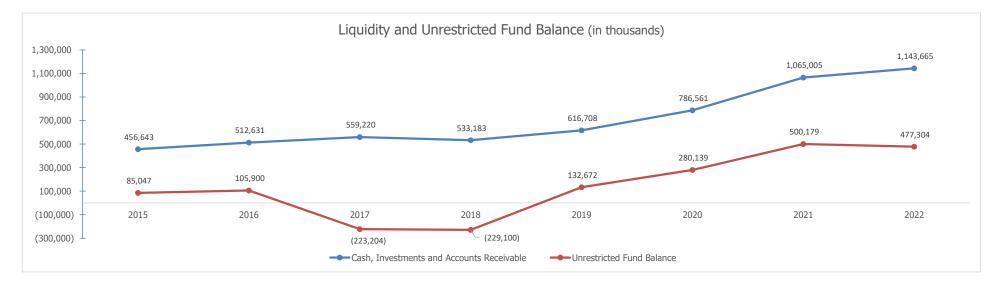
Regional Transportation District 1660 Blake Street, Denver CO 80202 rtd-denver.com

RID

REGIONAL TRANSPORTATION DISTRICT LIQUIDITY AND FUND BALANCES July 31, 2022

(In Thousands)

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>
Cash, Investments and Accounts Receivable	456,643	512,631	559,220	533,183	616,708	786,561	1,065,005	1,143,665
Unrestricted Fund Balance	85,047	105,900	(223,204)	(229,100)	132,672	280,139	500,179	477,304



Note: the Unrestricted Fund Balance excludes FasTracks "restricted" balances which are reserved only for FasTracks